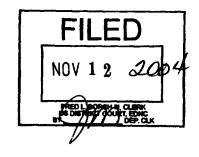
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA WESTERN DIVISION

NO. 5:04-211-BO(1)



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ν.

DAVID A. PASSARO

NOTICE OF INTENT TO ASSERT PUBLIC AUTHORITY DEFENSE

Fed. R. Crim. P. 12.3

(Under Seal)

DAVID A. PASSARO, by and through undersigned counsel, hereby provides notice of his intent to assert the public authority defense. In accordance with Rule 12.3(a)(1), Mr. Passaro files this notice under seal.

Mr. Passaro asserts that he acted under the authority of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and President George W. Bush, acting in his capacity as Commander-in-Chief. Fed. R. Crim. with the CIA lasted from December P. 12.3(a)(2). Mr. Passaro's 2002 until September 2003. Id. From May of 2003 until July of 2003, Mr. Passaro served with Special Operations Forces out of the Asadabad firebase, in Kunar Province, Afghanistan, where he acted on behalf of: at the Asadabad the CIA firebase the subsequent CIA. at the Asadabad firebase; to the at Asadabad: the CIA the CIA representative with whom Mr. Passaro contracted; the head of the CIA component with which Mr. Passaro contracted (presumably, either the Counterterrorist Center or the Office of Military Affairs); the CIA Director of Operations during the relevant time; George J. Tenet, Director of the CIA during the relevant

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time period; and President George W. Bush, acting in his capacity as Commander-in-Chief. Id.

Respectfully submitted this 12^{12} day of November, 2004.

Thomas P. Mc namara

THOMAS P. McNAMARA Federal Public Defender N.C. State Bar No. 5099

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that a copy of the foregoing was served upon:

JAMES A. CANDELMO Assistant United States Attorney Suite 800, Federal Building 310 New Bern Avenue Raleigh, NC 27601-1461

by hand delivering a copy of same

This the 12^{1} day of November, 2004.

THOMAS P. McNAMARA Federal Public Defender

Thomas P. Mc Namara

N.C. State Bar No. 5099